# **RV-M21 Tech Series**

The RV-M21 Radio Modem is a rugged, modular data radio modem available in UHF, VHF & 220MHz bands. With its field-configurable I/O interface, the M21 can be configured for RS-232, RS-422, RS485, USB, GPIO, FIO or Audio interfaces in the lab or in the field as needed. It is over-the-air compatible with Raveon's 5-watt RV-M7 series of data radios.



# **Product Overview**

#### Reconfigurable I/O

The front interface of the M21 is fully field-reconfigurable. The following interface boards may be attached or changed at any time:

•	RS-232	[S]	5A835
•	USB	[U]	5A837
•	RS-485	[T]	5A836-1
•	RS-422	[ F ]	5A836-2
•	GPIO	[G]	5A833
•	Analog	[ A ]	5A838
•	FIO	[D]	5A832

#### **Embedded M8 Modem**

The M21 embeds within the enclosure an RV-M8 wireless modem. Any RV-M8 series modem may be inserted into the M21 chassis, giving the M21 all the benefits and features available in the M8 series of modems. M8 series modems can communicate with Raveon's M7 series modems.

# **Efficient Power Consumption**

The RV-M21 can operate off DC input from 9-28V. Receiving, the M21 draws less than 1watt of power!

#### **Long-Range Operation**

The M21 radio modem works over 10 miles point-topoint and many miles with omni-directional antennas. All RV-M21 modems support store-andforward repeating for wide-area coverage.

#### **Fast Polling**

The M21 transceiver has a 3mS PLL in it, making it one of the fastest telemetry radios available, especially well-suited for polled, DNP, and MODBUS applications.

# **High Speed and High Efficiency**

The RV-M21 operates with user-selectable over-the air data rates from 1200 to 19200bps. Faster rates for higher efficiency or lower speed for increased communication range. This fast-switching radio can send 50 transmissions per second.

#### **Secure Data**

The data encryption feature may be enabled on any Tech Series data radio modem. When secure data is enabled, the M21 will encrypt transmissions using AES128 encryption. When properly managed your wireless network of Tech Series radio modems will be secure and hacker-proof.

## **GPS Option**

The optional internal GPS allows the RV-M21 to be a powerful Automatic Vehicle Locating (AVL) system or Time Space Position Information (TSPI) reporting device. Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS) systems and can receive GPS, GALILEO, or GLONASS on versions since G11.

# OTA Configuration

The ID of a particular transponder and certain system parameters such as report rate may be configured Over-The-Air, without having to physically connect to the unit.

# Real-time diagnostics and statistics

Channel performance, RSSI, RF power, packet counters, and radio configuration are easily accessed via the serial port or remotely over-the-air

# Flexible Addressing and Error Correction

The RV-M21 uses a 16 bit address with a 16 bit network mask, allowing for many devices to be co-located without receiving each other, providing for the creation of sophisticated network topologies.



#### **General Specifications**

#### Model: RV-M21AB-CC-D-W

(A = I/O option) (B = G for GPS/GNSS option)

(CC = frequency band code – see module datasheet)

(D = A for Arduino option)

(W = W,N,Q, If a Bandwidth code exists, the radio is limited to the BW specified by the BW code)

Case Size:

5.75" X 2.75" X .90"

Weight:

12 oz

Input Voltage VCC:

12-28 VDC full-spec

9-28 VDC operational

Power Consumption:

Receiving data: <100 mA at 12.0 VDC Input Transmitting data: <2000 mA at 12.0 VDC Input Sleep (<100  $\mu$ A)

Frequency Bands: {Internal Modem Number}

UA 400-434 MHz (non-US/gov.) {RV-M8} UB 419-450 MHz (non-US/gov.) {RV-M8} UC 450-470 MHz (RV-M8) UD 480-512 MHz (non-US/gov.) {RV-M8} UJ 380-400 MHz (non-US/gov.) {RV-M8} VA 132-155 MHz (non-US/gov.) {RV-M8}

VB 150-174 MHz {RV-M8} VC 216-222 MHz {RV-M8}

Serial Port Baud Rates (programmable)

1.2k, 2.4k, 4.8k, 9.6k, 19.2k, 38.4k, 57.6k, 115.2k

Over-the-air baud rates (programmable)

-N 1200, 2000, 2400, 4.8k, 5142, 8K,9.6k

-W 1200, 2000, 2400, 4.8k, 8k, 9.6k, 19.2k

Full Spec Operating Temperature range

-30°C to +60°C

TX-RX and RX-TX turn-around time

<3mS

RF I/O Connector

BNC (Female), TNC (Female) optional

Addressing

Individual address: 65,536

Options:

Internal GPS, TDMA firmware G option

#### Security

Encryption Method	. AES128
Electronic Serial Number	. Silicon ESN
Configuration Monitor	. Serialized on update

#### Transmitter Specifications (See RV-M8 for details)

See the Datasheet of the Radio Module Used within the M21 enclosure for the Version you have. Here is a summary of Typical Specs:

#### Receiver Specifications (See RV-M8 for details)

See the Datasheet of the Radio Module used within the M21 enclosure for the Version you have. Here is a summary of Typical Specs:

RX sensitivity (.1% BER)	9600bps < -108dBm
	4800bps < -114dBm
1200 & 2400baud	< -118dBm
Adjacent Channel Selectivity 12.5kHz	50dB
Adjacent Channel Selectivity 25kHz	60dB
Alternate Channel Selectivity	65dB
Blocking and spurious rejection	75dB
RX intermodulation rejection	70dB

# **Interface Option Connections**

#### **RS-232 Interface Port**

Connector Type DB-9 female IO Voltage Levels RS-232

**RS-485 Interface Port** 

Connector Type Phoenix 6-pin IO Voltage Levels RS-485

**USB** Interface Port

Connector Type Mini B

**Analog Interface Port** 

Connector Type DB-15 female

GPIO Interface Port

Connector Type Phoenix 6-pin

FIO Interface Port

Connector Type DB-15 female IO Voltage Levels TTL 0-3.3V

# **Input/Output Connection Functions**

#### RS-232 Interface Port



1	CD	Carrier detect		
2	RxD	Receive data		
3	TxD	Transmit data		
4	DTR	Data terminal ready		
5	GND	Ground connection		
6	DSR	Data Set Ready		
7	RTS	Request to send		
8	CTS	Clear to send		
9	Power	DC power (not Ring signal)		

#### **Analog Interface Port**

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1	MIC	Analog Input			
2	AUX	Analog Output			
3	TDX	TX data In, RS232			
4	RSSI	Radio Signal Strength Out			
5	DTR	Digital DTR out			
6	VIN	DC Voltage Input			
7	V3	3./3V Output			
8	IOC	General IO - C			
9	RXD	RX data out, RS232 level			
10	CTS	CTS, 3V digital level			
11	NC	No connect			
12	PTT	Transmitter Enable Line			
13	NC	No connect			
14	DCD	Data/Carrier Detect output			
15	GND	Ground, chassis and power gnd.			

#### T RS-485 Interface Port

10	NO 405 Intellace I oft					
1	RTS	RTS Input				
2	RXDP	RX Data, +				
3	RXDM	RX Data, -				
4	TXDP	TX Data, +				
5	TXDM	TX Data, -				
6	GND	Ground, chassis and power gnd.				

#### F RS-422 Interface Port

1	MODE	Mode Input
2	Y	RX Data, +
3	Z	RX Data, -
4	A	TX Data, +
5	В	TX Data, -
6	GND	Ground, chassis and power gnd.

# GPIO Interface Port

1	RX data out, RS232 level	
2	TXD	TX data In, RS232
3	IO0	Configurable General Purpose IO*

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4	IO1	Configurable General Purpose IO			
5	IO2	Configurable General Purpose IO			
6	GND	Ground, chassis and power gnd.			

IOs can be configured as: A: Digital TTL Input, C: Open Drain MOSFET output, D: DC Power switch output. E: Analog Input. \*IO1 cannot be switched DC



#### FIO Interface Port

 10 Intellace Fort 15					
1	VIN	DC Voltage Input			
2	TXD	TX data In, RS232			
3	OD0	Open drain output, switched			
4	IO0	Configurable General Purpose IO			
12	IO1	Configurable General Purpose IO			
5	IO2	Configurable General Purpose IO			
13	IO3	Configurable General Purpose IO			
6	IO4	Configurable General Purpose IO			
14	IO5	Configurable General Purpose IO			
7	IO6	Configurable General Purpose IO			
15	IO7	Configurable General Purpose IO			
9	VDIG	Voltage out, Digital voltage as			
		configured internal to RV-M21.			
8,11	GND	Ground connection			
•	•	<u>-</u>			

IOs can be configured as: A:Digital TTL Input, B:Digital TTL Output.

#### Accessories

#### DC Power Cable

Raveon part number 4C850-1

Description M8, Sealed 3-pin 7mm, 2m

# Example: RV-M21SG-UCN RS232 I/O, 450-470MHz, narrow-band, with GPS transponder option.

	RV-M22	IO Code	GPS Code	_	BAND	Band	_	Other
	1(0-10122	70 0000	0,00000		Code	Width		Options
					Couc	VVIGCII		Орионз
	CODE							
RS232	S							
RS422	F							
RS485	T							
USB	U							
Analog	A							
FIO	F							
GPIO	G							
No GPS								
GPS Option	G							
No Radio Board	X							
132-150MHz	VA							
150-174MHz	VB							
216-222MHz	VC							
400-434MHz	UA							
430-450MHz	UB							
450-480MHz	UC							
12.5kHz chan.	N							
25kHz chan.	W							
Arduino CPU	A							

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#### FIO and GPIO IO Specifications

#### FIO Digital Input Specifications:

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Low-level input voltage:} & \mbox{Less than } 0.5V \\ \mbox{High-level input voltage:} & \mbox{Greater than } 2.2V \\ \mbox{Input resistance:} & \mbox{Floating,} > 2K \mbox{ resistance.} \end{array}$ 

#### FIO Digital Output Specifications:

Low-level Output voltage: Less than 0.5V High Level Output Voltage: 3.0 - 3.3V Output resistance: 330 ohms.

# **GPIO** Digital Input Specifications:

Low-level input voltage: Less than 0.5V High-level input voltage: Greater than 2.2V

Input resistance: 5K-10K pull-down resistance.

#### **GPIO Digital Output Specifications:**

Low-level Output voltage: Less than 0.5V High Level Output Voltage: 3.0 - 3.3V Output resistance: 250 ohms

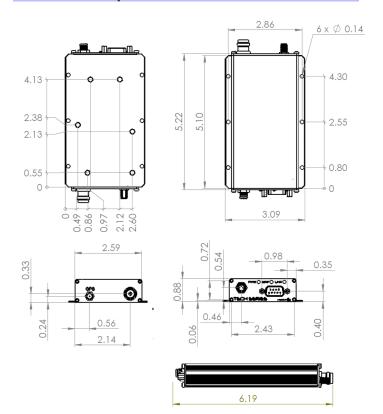
#### GPIO Open Drain Output Specifications:

Low-level Output voltage, on: 0V to 0.5V drawing less

than 2.1A.

Open drain off leakage resistance 500uA, 0-5V, < 1mA 5-20V High Level Output Voltage, off: 0 - 20V < VCC input volts Output resistance, on: <250 milliohms to ground

## **Mechanical Specifications**



# GPIO Switched DC power output: (IO1 and IO2) not IO0.

Output voltage, on: Same as DC input, 90%-100%.

Maximum Output Current 1.0 amps

Output resistance, on: <250 milliohms to ground

On state internal resistance 100-250mOhms.

Maximum volt input when off DC input + 150mV

Off output off leakage resistance 5-200uA

High Level Output Voltage, off: Same limit as RF board within

the enclosure.

#### **GPIO** Analog Input Specifications:

Low-level input voltage: 0V

High-level input voltage: V in - 1.0V. V in is the DC power

voltage. 0-30V is typical.

Input resistance: 220K.

If other FIO or GGPIO interface requirements are needed, please contact Raveon's Customer support and give us information about your IO requirements, and we can set them up for you.

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